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Hawaiian Gazette.

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Honolulu, H. I. y
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And Agent to take Acknowledgments.
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Attorney at Law
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of the Kingdom. y
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[1892] y
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Successors to LEWERS & DICKSON.
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Corner Nuuanu Avenue and Hotel Street.
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors.
1256
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In rear of the "Hawaiian Gazette" building
1256 No. 23 Merchant Street.

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.
Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting
Machinery of Every Description
—Made to Order.—
Particular attention paid to ships' Black
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AND AGENT TO GRANT MARRIAGE
LICENSES.
Mahukona, Kohala, Hawaii. 1415-16 y

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1256 Queen Street, Honolulu. y

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Pianos and Musical Instruments.
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Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building
1256 Materials of every kind. y

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—FROM—
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1273 y No. 28 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

HYMAN BROTHERS,
Commission Merchants,
255 Front Street, San Francisco.
Particular attention paid to fitting and shipping
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Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,
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Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS

HAWAIIAN

Abstract and Title Co.
NO. 42 MERCHANT ST.
HONOLULU, H. I.
F. M. Hatch, President
Cecil Brown, Vice-President
W. R. Castle, Secretary
Henry E. Cooper, Treasurer & Manager
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This Company is prepared to search records and furnish abstracts of title to all real property in the Kingdom.
Parties placing loans on, or contemplating the purchase of real estate will find it to their advantage to consult the company in regard to title.
All orders attended to with promptness.
Mutual Telephone 138; Bell Telephone 127. P. O. Box 325.

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Assurance Company
FOUNDED 1808.
LONDON
Capital, £ 6,000,000
Assets, \$ 9,000,000
Having been appointed Agents of the above Company we are now ready to effect insurances at the lowest rates of premium.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS.

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for the people to dissolve the ties which bind them to dyspepsia and kindred stomachic disorders, and to assume among the powers of the earth the rosy complexion which goes hand in hand with health, happiness and independence which the laws of nature entitle them to a decent respect to the opinions of physicians requires that they first try TARD FLOUR.
Ask your grocer for it.

PIONEER STEAM
Candy Manufacturing and Bakery,
F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker
1256 71 Hotel St., bet. Nuuanu and Fort. y

MISS D. LAMB,
Notary Public.
Office of J. A. Magoon, Merchant street,
near the Postoffice. 1434-ly.

St. Matthew's Hall.
SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.
A School for boys. Twenty-sixth year. Send for Catalogue.
Rev. Alfred Lee Brewer, D.D., Rector.
[1892-13] y

C. HUSTACE,
(Formerly with B. F. Boiles & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.
Family, Plantations, and Ships' Stores supplied at short notice. New Goods by every steamer. Orders from the other islands faithfully executed.
1256 TELEPHONE No. 119. y

MR. W. F. ALLEN,
HAS AN OFFICE OVER MESSRS BISHOP & CO., corner of Merchant and Kiahmanu streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any business entrusted to him. 1256-60

J. S. EMERSON,
Engineer and Surveyor
Room 3 Spreckels' Block, Honolulu.
3212 1451-11

THE NEW ERA!

The Revolution Terminated by the
Establishing of a Provi-
sional Government

Citizens Rise and Seize the Govern-
ment Building.

THE MONARCHY ABROGATED—ENTHUS-
ASTIC VOLUNTEERS RALLY ROUND
THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

The Late Queen and Cabinet
Yield and Leave the Town

Under the Quiet Protection
of its Own Citizens—
Full Text of the
Proclamation
and Orders.

All day Tuesday the communi-
ty were in a state of expectancy,
looking to the Committee of Pub-
lic Safety to do something to end
the state of tension, and to secure
the rights of all citizens against
encroachment once and for all.

The committee in the meantime
was not idle but was incessant-
ly occupied completing its
organization and perfecting the
final arrangements necessary to
the proclamation of the Provision-
al Government and its protection
by an armed force. At about 2:30
o'clock an attempt was made by
three native policemen to arrest
the progress of a wagon which was
being driven up Fort street by Mr.
Benner and Mr. Good. Those in
charge of the wagon resisted the
attempt of the officers to arrest its
course. One of the officers making
a motion to draw a revolver,
Mr. Good drew his own, and calling
attention to the fact that he was
justified in shooting, he fired, seek-
ing however to avoid the infliction
of a dangerous wound. The wagon
pursued its way followed by a po-
liceman in a hack. This
episode precipitated the move-
ment. Citizens hurried to the
Beretania street Armory where
they were formed into companies,
armed, and marched to the Govern-
ment Building.

In the meantime the Committee
of Public Safety, accompanied by
members of the Government about
to be formed, proceeded to the
Government building. They were
entirely unarmed. Arrived at the
Government building, the Commit-
tee inquired for the Cabinet,
but the Ministers were not to be
found. They then demanded and
received of Mr. Hassinger the pos-
session of the building. The party
now proceeded to the front steps
and, in the presence of a rapidly
increasing crowd, the following
proclamation was read:

PROCLAMATION.
In its earlier history Hawaii pos-
sessed a Constitutional Government
honestly and economically adminis-
tered in the public interest.
The Crown called to its assistance
as advisors able, honest and conserva-
tive men whose integrity was unques-
tioned even by their political oppo-
nents.
The stability of the Government
was assured; armed resistance and
revolution unthought of; popular
rights were respected, and the privi-
leges of the subject from time to time
increased and the prerogatives of the
Sovereign diminished by the volun-
tary acts of the successive Kings.
With very few exceptions this state
of affairs continued until the expira-
tion of the first few years of the reign



LILIUOKALANI, EX-QUEEN OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

of His late Majesty Kalakaua. At
this time a change was discernible
in the spirit animating the chief executive
and in the influences surrounding
the Throne. A steadily increasing dis-
position was manifested on the part
of the King to extend the royal pro-
rogatives; to favor adventurers and
persons of no character or standing in
the community; to encroach upon
the rights and privileges of the people
by steadily increasing corruption of
electors, and by means of the power
and influence of office-holders and
other corrupt means to illegitimately
influence the elections, resulting in the
final absolute control of not only the
executive and legislative, but, to a
certain extent, the judicial depart-
ments of the government in the in-
terest of absolutism.

This finally resulted in the revul-
sion of feeling and popular uprising of
1887, which wrested from the King a
large portion of his ill-gotten powers.
The leaders of this movement were
not seeking personal aggrandizement,
political power or the suppression of
the native government. If this had
been their object it could easily have
been accomplished, for they had the
absolute control of the situation.

Their object was to secure respon-
sible government through a representa-
tive Cabinet, supported by and respon-
sible to the people's elected representa-
tives. A clause to this effect was in-
serted in the Constitution and subse-
quently enacted by law by the Legis-
lature, pecifically covering the ground
that, in all matters concerning the
State the Sovereign was to act by and
with the advice of the Cabinet, and
only by and with such advice.

The King willingly agreed to such
proposition, expressed regret for the
past, and volunteered promises for the
future.
Almost from the date of such agree-
ment and promises, up to the time of
his death, the history of the Govern-
ment has been a continual struggle
between the King on the one hand
and the Cabinet and the Legislature
on the other, the former constantly
endeavoring by every available form
of influence and evasion to ignore his
promises and agreements and regain
his lost powers.

This conflict upon several occasions
came to a crisis, followed each time
by submission on the part of His Ma-
jesty by renewed expressions of regret
and promises to abide by the constitu-
tional and legal restrictions in the
future. In each instance such promise
was kept until a further opportunity
presented itself, when the conflict was
renewed in defiance and regardless of
all previous pledges.

Upon the accession of Her Majesty
Liliuokalani, for a brief period the
hope prevailed that a new policy
would be adopted. This hope was
soon blasted by her immediately en-
tering into conflict with the existing
Cabinet, who held office with the ap-
proval of a large majority of the Leg-
islature, resulting in the triumph of
the Queen and the removal of the Ca-
binet. The appointment of a new
Cabinet subservient to her wishes and
their continuance in office until a re-
cent date gave no opportunity for fur-
ther indication of the policy which
would be pursued by Her Majesty un-
til the opening of the Legislature in
May of 1892.

The recent history of that session
has shown a stubborn determination
on the part of Her Majesty to follow
the tactics of her late brother, and in
all possible ways to secure an exten-
sion of the royal prerogatives and an
abridgment of popular rights.

During the latter part of the session,
the Legislature was replete with cor-
ruption; bribery and other illegiti-
mate influences were openly utilized
to secure the desired end, resulting in

the final complete overthrow of all
opposition and the inauguration of a
Cabinet arbitrarily selected by Her
Majesty in complete defiance of con-
stitutional principles and popular rep-
resentation.
Notwithstanding such result the
defeated party peacefully submitted
to the situation.
Not content with her victory, Her
Majesty proceeded on the last day of
the session to arbitrarily arrogate to
herself the right to promulgate a new
Constitution, which proposed among
other things to disfranchise over one-
fourth of the voters and the owners of
nine-tenth of the private property of
the Kingdom, to abolish the elected
upper House of the Legislature and to
substitute in place thereof an appoint-
ive one to be appointed by the Sovereign.

The detailed history of this attempt
and the succeeding events in connec-
tion therewith is given in the report
of the Committee of Public Safety to
the citizens of Honolulu and the Reso-
lution adopted at the Mass Meeting
held on the 18th inst., the correctness
of which report and the propriety of
which resolution is hereby specifically
affirmed.
The constitutional evolution indi-
cated has slowly and steadily, though
reluctantly, and regretfully, con-
vinced an overwhelming majority of
the conservative and responsible
members of the community that in-
dependent, constitutional, representa-
tive and responsible government, able
to protect itself from revolutionary
uprisings and royal aggression is no
longer possible in Hawaii under the
existing system of Government.

Five uprisings or conspiracies
against the Government have occur-
red within five years and seven
months. It is firmly believed that
the culminating revolutionary at-
tempt of last Saturday will, unless
radical measures are taken, wreck our
already damaged credit abroad and
precipitate to final ruin our already
overstrained financial condition; and
the guarantees of protection to life,
liberty and property will steadily de-
crease and the political situation
rapidly grow worse.
In this belief, and also in the firm
belief that the action hereby taken is,
and will be for the best personal, po-
litical and property interests of every
citizen of the land.
We, citizens and residents of the
Hawaiian Islands, organized and acting
for the public safety and the common
good, hereby proclaim as follows:
1. The Hawaiian Monarchical system
of Government is hereby abrogated.
2. A Provisional Government for
the control and management of public
affairs and the protection of the
public peace is hereby established, to
exist until terms of union with the
United States of America have been
negotiated and agreed upon.
3. Such Provisional Government
shall consist of an Executive Council
of Four Members, who are hereby de-
clared to be
S. B. DOLE,
J. A. KING,
P. C. JONES,
W. O. SMITH,
Who shall administer the Execu-
tive Departments of the Government,
the first named acting as President
and Chairman of such Council and
administering the Department of
Foreign Affairs, and the others severally
administering the Department of
Interior, Finance and Attorney-Gen-
eral, respectively, in the order in
which enumerated, according to ex-
isting Hawaiian Law as far as may
be consistent with this Proclamation;
and also of an Advisory Council